

The Impact of Social Sciences and Humanities on Society

17-18 October 2019, Washington DC

Room 4025, 11.30am - 12.45pm

Facilitating & supporting entrepreneurship

Marc Sedam (Chair) Christoph Köller Mark. Mann





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Promoting Entrepreneurship and Commercialization in the Arts and Humanities

Marc Sedam

Associate Vice Provost of Innovation and New Ventures,
University of New Hampshire
Chair-Elect, AUTM



What Did We Set Out to Do

- Universities have valued commercialization of STEM for decades
- UNH does not have med, dental, vet, or pharmacy school
- Strong liberal arts tradition
 - Arts, Humanities, Social Sciences (AHSS)
- Let's talk to the entire campus



Policy

- Focused heavily on understanding the policy construct of UNH and communicating clearly we we were <u>not</u>:
 - Usurping the "professor's privilege"
 - Taking ownership of exempted scholarly works
- Started to make ourselves available to people in AHSS to help out with publishing contracts and data rights agreements



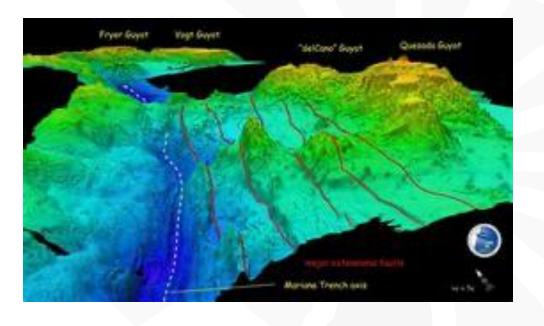
Practice

- UNHInnovation has a sophisticated back office, business, tracking, and financial functions
- Leverage these to take burden of scholars in AHSS



With the arts, of course







Next Up. Using Trademarks for Good

- In 2007, Dot Sheehan, UNH Assoc.
 Athletics Director, developed a local program she named Operation Hat Trick
- Goal was to generate income and fund the specific needs of wounded veterans with gaps in healthcare or services
- 2011 Trademark Applications Filed
- 2012 Non-Profit Formed and license agreement signed





Operation Hat Trick Today

- Over 600 licensees
- \$1.4 million donated directly to veterans' needs
- One of the fastest growing new brands in the collegiate apparel market
- Project \$20MM in retail sales within next 2-3 years
 - Would lead to a \$1MM annual donation to veterans



What's Next—A New Business Model

- Scholarship is mutable and shareable
- Scholars often put the results of their work online as a way to communicate/share/give back to their community
- But...that scholarship will be read, interpreted, and sometimes changed without the permission of the authors
- What do you do when your work isn't really your work?



Enter—The NH Primary License

- Use a combination of trademark and copyright rights to regain control of scholarship
- Faculty ownership of the copyright/scholarly work doesn't effect model
- Allows faculty to change, adapt, and adjust their scholarship over time and still make the same offering to the public



How It Works

- Faculty update their work before launch
- UNH creates a university-owned trademark to cover the copyrighted work
- Faculty agrees to only use the trademarked name for future publications
- UNH and faculty agree to the pricing and revenue share
- Creative work is distributed online only



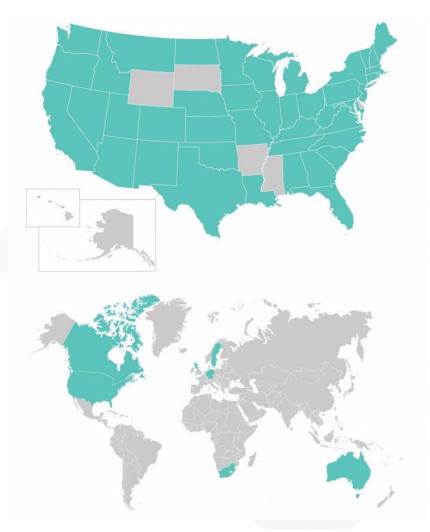
Case Study: Bringing the Bystander®

- 2012 Trademark application filed on Bringing in the Bystander®
- 2013 Registration gained & copyright application filed on the Program Curriculum
- 2014 Licensing began via
 - · Direct Sales,
 - · Regional and Customized Trainings,
 - Trainer-the-trainer events, and
 - Traditional licensing model
- 2014 Prevention Innovations Research Center Formed





- As of June 2018 400 End User Licenses
- Trained over 10,000 people on preventing relationship and sexual violence
- Hired four support staff
- Regional Trainings





Today: Soteria Solutions!

- Founded by Dr. Sharyn Potter & Jane Stapleton of UNH's Prevention Innovations Research Center
 - Innovators of the Year, 2015
 - UNH's first female-founded research-based start-up
 - Participated in both UNH and National I-Corps Programs
 - Over 400 licenses while part of PIRC



Soteria signed exclusive license in February!



What's Next?

- Moving to a 100% online platform set to launch in January 2020
- Handles all processing, finance, licensing, versioning, and distribution
- Licensing with people providing oversight not effort



Today

- UNH remains in the top 10 in the US for total number of licenses signed over the past five years.
 - In 2016 we signed more licenses than Harvard and MIT combined!!!
- NH Primary License model is being copied and used in an increasing number of US universities
- Engages the entire campus in commercialization
- Cross-fertilization of work
- Dissemination of UNH scholarship more broadly than ever with financial benefit





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Marc Mann

Innovation Lead Social Sciences & Humanities, Oxford University Innovation, United Kingdom





OXFORD UNIVERSITY IN INCIDENTIAL CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF TH





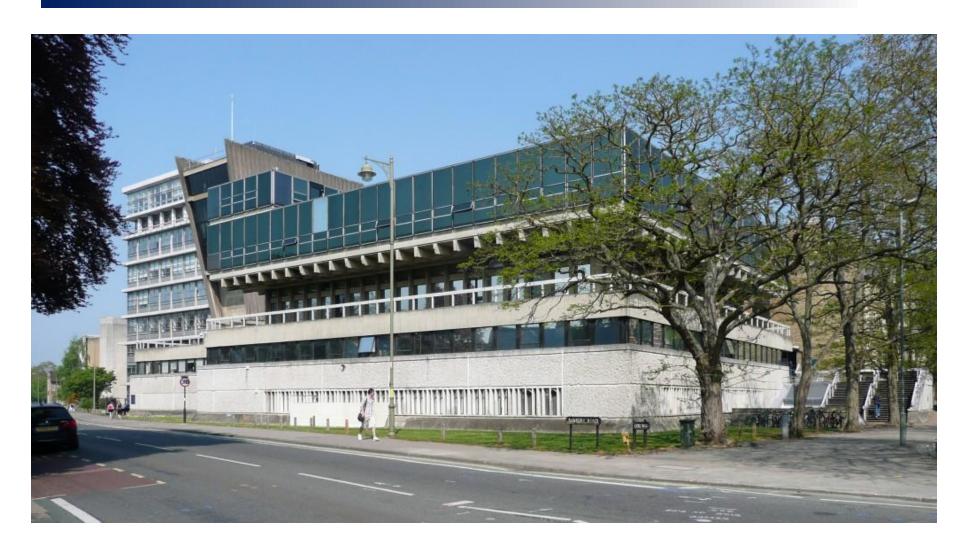
AHSS and Social Innovation



...as compared with my old departments







First AHSS spinout in 2011 – in Classics Oxford Multi-Spectral







- Uses infrared/UV to detect faded ancient inks.
- Papyrus scanning empire?
- A little short of demand BUT
- Useful for fraud detection now being applied in China.



"unavailable for comment..."





The Washington Post
Democracy Dies in Darkness

Morning Mix

An Oxford professor allegedly stole ancient Bible fragments and sold them to Hobby Lobby







Were we approaching this in the wrong way?











- But where is the intellectual property???!!!!
- What does the academic ACTUALLY want to do?
- What got them interested in what they were studying in the first place?

Depth and diversity at Oxford University





Social Sciences Division

Anthropology and Museum Ethnography, School of American Institute, Rothermere

Archaeology, School of

Business School, Saïd

Economics, Department of

Education, Department of

Geography and the Environment, School of

Government, Blavatnik School of

Interdisciplinary Area Studies, School of

International Development, Department of

Internet Institute, Oxford

Law, Faculty of

Theology and Religion, Faculty of Oxford Martin School

Politics and International Relations, Department of TORCH | The Oxford Research Centre in the

Social Policy and Intervention, Department of

Sociology, Department of **Voltaire Foundation**

Humanities Division

Art, Ruskin School of

Classics, Faculty of

English Language and Literature, Faculty of

History, Faculty of

History of Art department

Linguistics, Philology & Phonetics, Faculty of

Medieval and Modern Languages, Faculty of

Music, Faculty of

Oriental Studies, Faculty of

Philosophy, Faculty of

Humanities





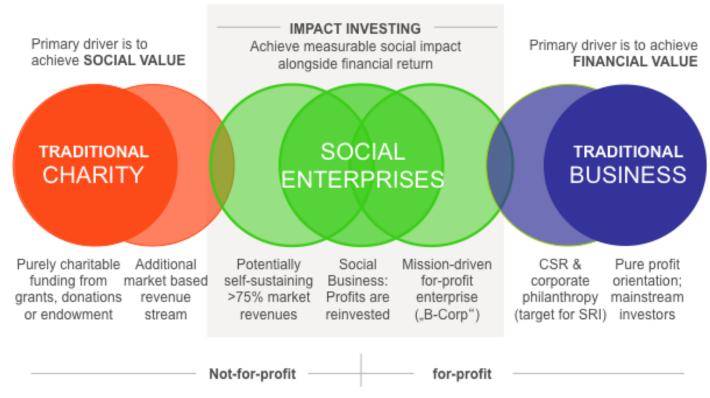
SCIAL WE'RE A ENTERPRISE BUSINESS WHERE SOCIETY PROFITS

Social Enterprises. Where they sit.





The business model spectrum revisited



Source: Adapted from J. Kingston Venturesome, CAF Venturesome, and EVPA.

What is a social enterprise? PS: this is our definition





- A social enterprise is a business that applies commercial strategies to maximize improvements in financial, cultural, social and environmental well-being—this may include maximizing social impact alongside profits for external shareholders.
- Specifically, this purpose is enshrined in a clause (5.2) in the Articles of Association (or Bylaws) of the **business** where each of the Founders and University/OUI has the power of veto over changing it.
 - In practice, University/OUI should not agree to changing the purpose unless the Founders are completely comfortable with it.
- It is not:
 - A charity
 - Something that won't make any money.
- It might however:
 - Be a "not for profit"
 - Return money to the Department to do more research
 - Not "make enough money" for mainstream VCs to be interested in it.



Social Enterprises in Developing Nations Example: https://sophiaoxford.org/







International Development







So what are we selling here?





- OPHI and Asociación Horizonte Positivo had worked with Costa Rican government on a multi-dimensional poverty index (MPI).
- The biggest bank in Costa Rica wanted to assess whether it was forcing its own workforce into poverty.
- They developed the Business MPI to measure it – the resultant consultancy encouraged the board of directors to put together a hardship fund for those in poverty, paid out of their own salaries.





No really, what are we selling here?





- On the back of the pilot with BAC, OPHI and HP+ launched the bMPI last month.
- HP+ was exclusively licensed to deliver a consultancy and accreditation service on the back of a trademark.



• 20 were expected to sign up. They got 80.



This is going global













Agenda: High-Level Side Event at the 72nd United Nations General Assembly

Using the Multidimensional Poverty Index to Track Progress in the SDGs

19 September 2017, 11am-1pm, CR 2, UN HQ, New York

Reflections by Eminent Speakers

- . H.E. Juan Orlando Hernández, President of Honduras
- . H.E. Dasho Tshering Tobgay, Prime Minister of Bhutan
- H.E. Juan Manuel Santos, President of Colombia (by video)
- H.E. Enrique Peña Nieto, President of Mexico (by video)
- . H.E. Ana-Helena Chacón, Vice-President of Costa Rica
- H.E. Isabel de Saint Malo de Alvarado, Vice-President of Panama

Ministerial Discussion

- H.E. Jeff Radebe, Minister in the Presidency for Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation, South Africa
- . H.E. Ghada Waly, Minister of Social Solidarity, Egypt
- . H.E. Adoracion M. Navasro, Undersecretary, National Economic Development Authority, Philippines
- . H.E. Shamsul Alam, Senior Secretary, General Economics Division, Bangladesh Planning Commission

Leaders in International Institutions

- · Achim Steiner, Administrator, UNDP
- Ángel Gustía, Secretary-General, OECD
- Thomas Gass, Assistant Secretary General for Policy Coordination and Inter-Agency Affairs, United Nations
- Ahmed Aboul Gheit, Secretary-General, League of Arab States
- Mohamed Ali Alhakim, Executive Secretary, UN-ESCWA
- · Carin Jämtin, Director General, Sida
- . Laurence Christian Chandy, Director of Data, Research and Policy, UNICEF
- · Carolina Sanchez-Paramo, Senior Director for Poverty and Equity Global Practice, World Bank

Closing Remarks

Dr. Sabina Alkire, Moderator and Director of OPHI, University of Oxford

Confirmed Agenda as of 7:30pm, BST, 14 September 2017



Social Enterprise #1: sOPHIa Oxford UK

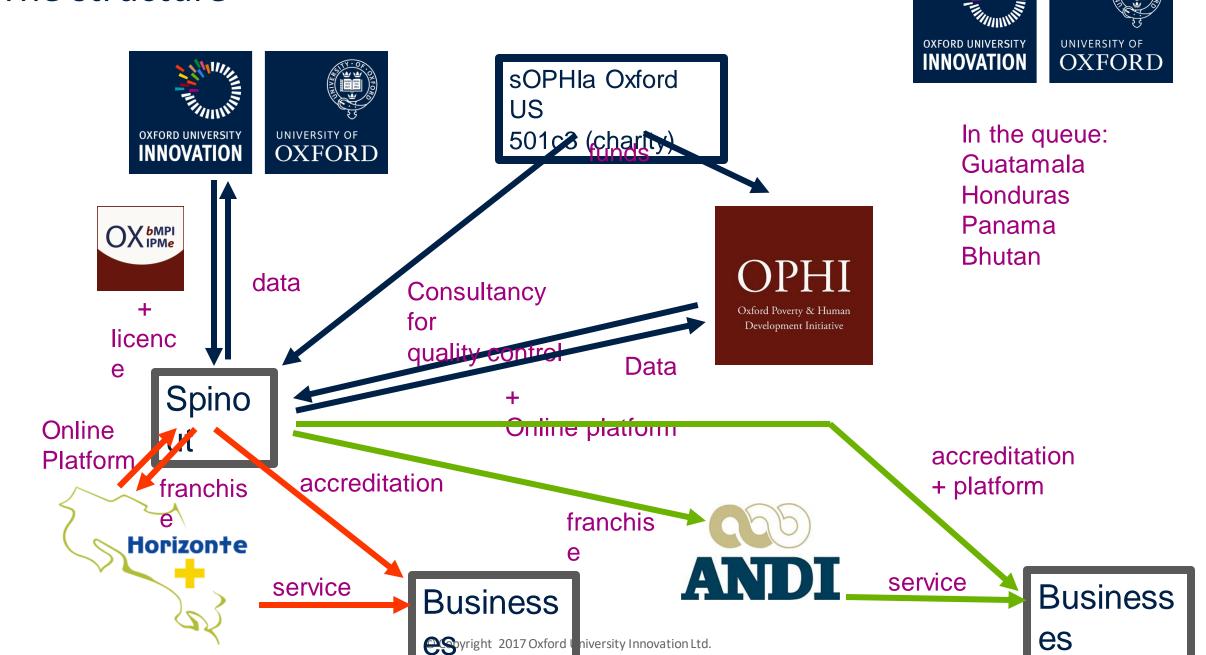




- Lean spinout
 - spin out a company that doesn't need investment for the cost of filing a patent.
- Social enterprise spinouts.
 - Company Limited by Guarantee.
 - Funded through loans and donations.
 - Will take advantage of tax reliefs for social impact work.
- Service/franchise agreements
 - Research-backed methodology that is proven to work, published and recognised by the field.
 - Franchise the spinout/company to deliver the methodology on your behalf. Trademarked methodology.
 - Charge for quality control. Withdraw the franchise if corners are being cut. This PROTECTS the methodology.

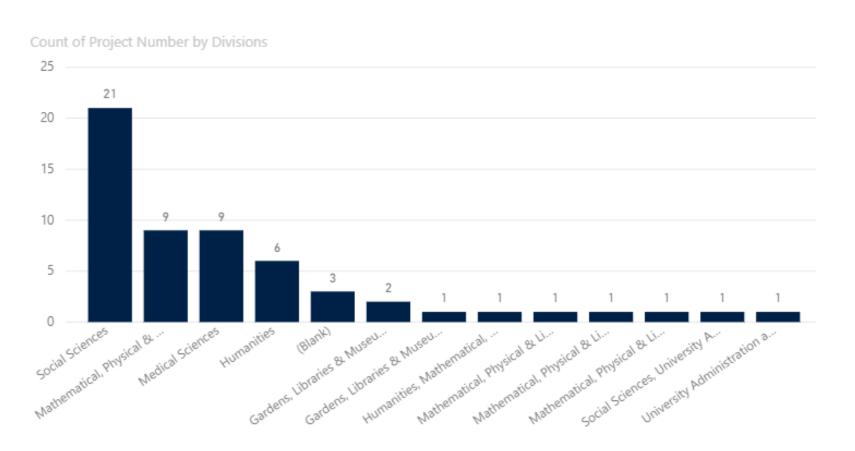


The structure



What is now happening in Oxford





- 57 projects now in the pipeline
- Half from SSHA
- Requires translational funding to support the pipeline.
- Translational funding required for SSHA generally less than for STEMM
- Investment required generally less than patenting.



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Christoph Köller

Managing Partner, Görgen & Köller GmbH, Germany





Stimulating impact of SSH: How to enable entrepreneurship

Some approaches in Europe

2019 AESIS Conference: The Impact of Social Sciences & Humanities on Society National Museum of The American Indian – Washington DC, USA, October 18th, 2019

Christoph Köller (G&K/HuMLab, Special Advisor SSH KE at ASTP)





What are we talking about?









What are we talking about?

History









Why are we talking about it?

What they told us







Inspiration for research

Serving third mission

Enhancing innovativeness

Addressing scientific curiosity

Exploiting interdisciplinarity

Increasing quality of life

Network

Increasing societal impact

Addressing SDGs

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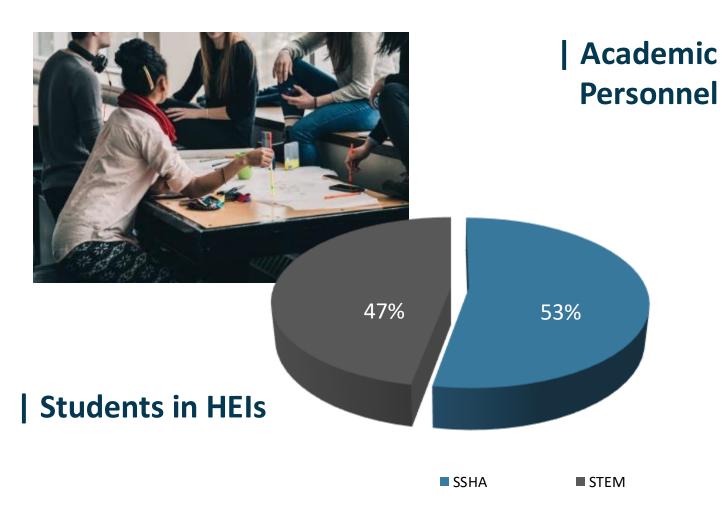
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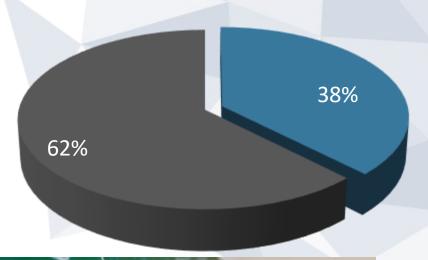
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Perspectives on SSHA in Germany







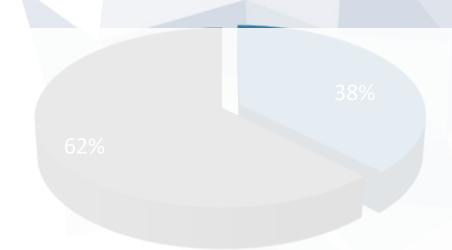




Perspectives on SSHA in Germany



Academic Personnel



Start-up potential existing ...

4/%

53%

Students in HEIs

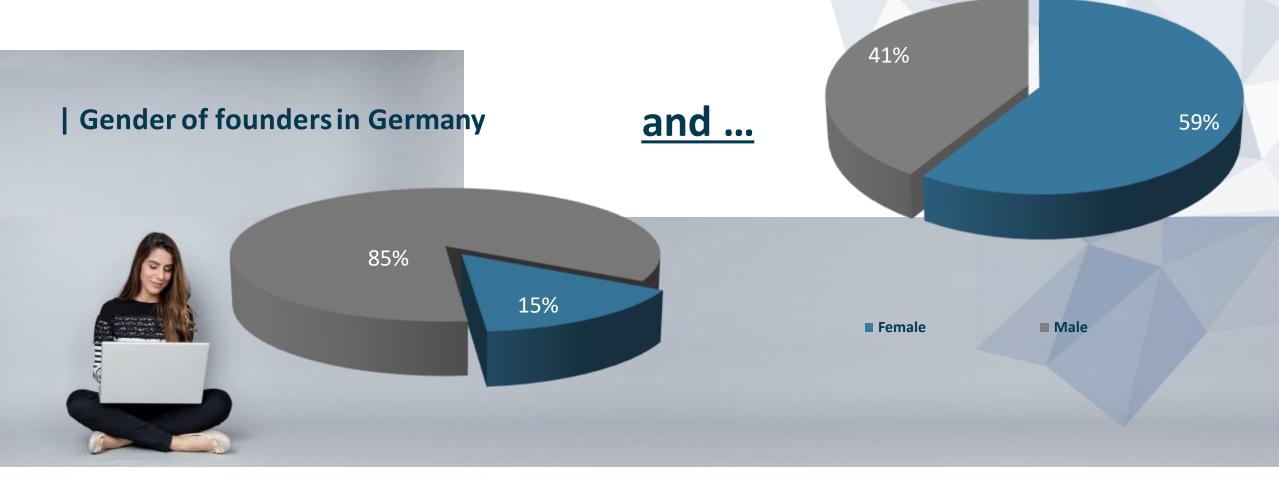








... and not to forget:







Gender of SSHA Students

in Germany

... and not to forget:

Gender of founders in Germany

Gender of SSHA Students in Germany

and ...

Female Start-up Power to be Unleashed.

Female

Iviale





SSHA Start-ups are existing...



































SSHA academics told us that they need to be kissed awake.



What must the Prince bring along?





The tasks of the prince.



What must the Prince bring along?

Enabling students and academics.





Practical handbook for social sciences and humanities researchers at Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, University of Amsterdam and Amsterdam University of Applied Sciences

Valorisation guide for SSH researcher by IXA, Amsterdam, the Netherlands





Program

February / March Explore program

April Bootcamp

April - July Acceleration program (tbd)

April- December Coaching

January- June Inspiration sessions for employees





Excellence Startup Centers, Germany.

awareness

_qualification



ACADEMICS AWARENESS RAISING







SCOUTING & APACITY BUILDINGSHA START **IDEATION**

UPS





Provide opportunities to meet with target groups!

Salon d'innovatives SHS, CVT Athéna, CNRS, France







Turn TT into business develoment.

Methodology

Serendipity | kriz ei tivəti

Role Understanding!









Connecting the Knowledge among KTOs.







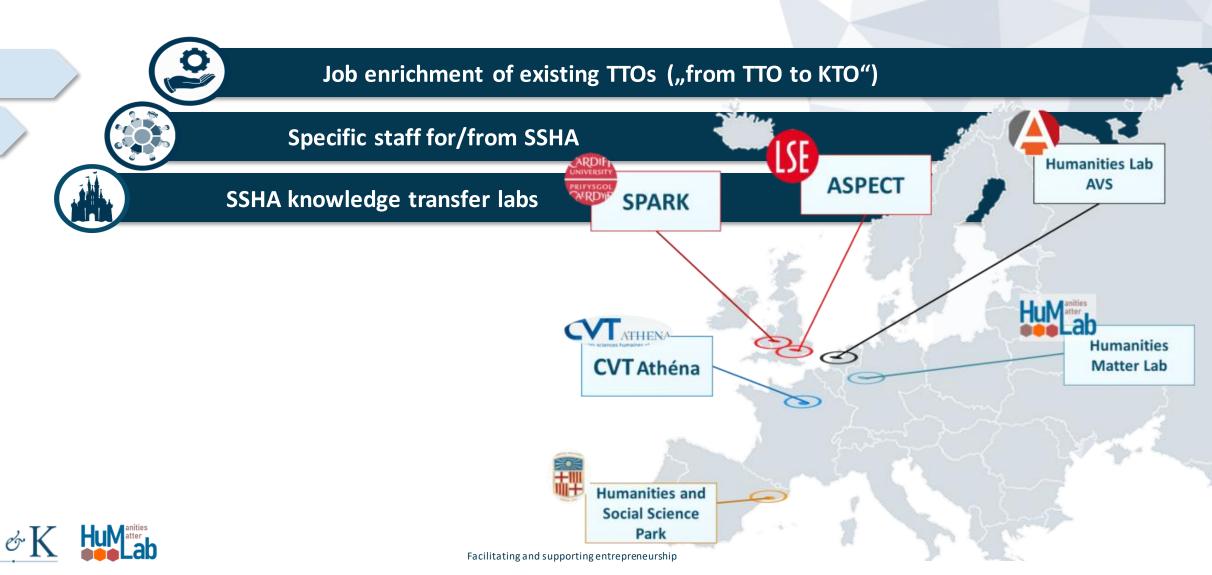








Change the supporting infrastructure.



"... partnerships ... co-creation ... a physical home ..."







Meeting specific needs.



"Eye-opener"

Systematic implementation of activities to put innovation and entrepreneurship on the SSHA academics agenda.

"Enabler"

Enables SSHA academics to systematically recognise - and use - innovation and entrepreneurial potential.

"Co-creator"

Integrates SSHA into application-oriented projects interdisciplinary, right from the start.

"Coordinator"

Brings innovation-related activities together in a targeted manner - right down to financing.

"Scout"

Helps academics to find and generate (non-) commercialisable services from research results.

"Networker"

Establishing and maintaining theme-based networks that support SSHA transfer.

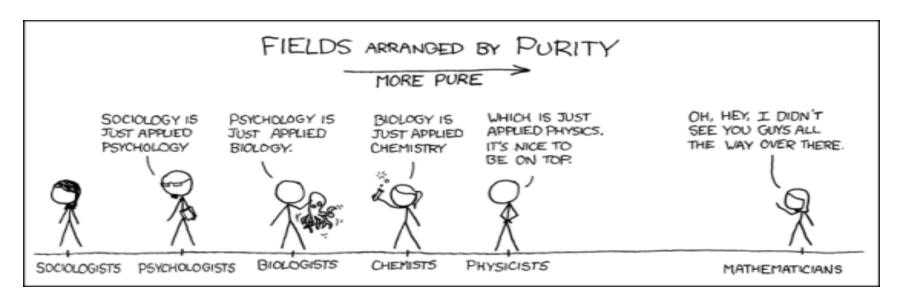
"Marketer"

Brings research results from the humanities and social sciences systematically and purposefully to the "outside world".





Thank you very much for your attention!



"Hey SSH-folks, go out, get your hands dirty and leave your comfort zone!"

Dr. Christoph Köller

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Panel discussion and Q&A

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Up Next

12.45-1.45pm Lunch

1.45-3.30pm

Plenary closing

Mitsitam Cafe

Rasmuson Theater



